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Home: 69 bd Calmette 30400 Villeneuve - France

Current position	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Retired
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Teaching experience	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Undergraduate and Graduate levels: Macroeconomics (U & G); International Trade (U); Corporate Finance (G); Microfinance (G); Development economics (G); Labour economics (G); Organisation Theory (G); Knowledge Management (G).Teaching missions in: Algeria, Djibouti, Mali, Morocco, Poland, Tunisia, Ukraine and Vietnam.
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Research focus	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Ph.D Supervisor (thirteen students have defended).The Informal Economy and informal employment
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Previous positions	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Associate Professor of Economics, Faculty of Economics and Management, University Paris-Est Créteil (UPEC) 61, avenue du Général de Gaulle 94000 Créteil – France (1985-2020).Dean of the Faculty of Economics and Management, University Paris-Est Créteil (2009-2014).Head of the Information Technology Applied to Business Department (1997-2009).Associate-Professor (1984-85), Assistant-Professor (1981-1984), Faculty of Economics and Management, University of Picardy, Amiens, France.Lecturer, Economics Department, University Paris VII (1979-1981).Assistant-Professor, Economics Department, University of Tlemcen, Algeria (1977-1979).Junior scholar in rural economics and sociology, Laboratoire d'Economie et de Sociologie Rurales, CNRS, University Paris X (1976-1977).Junior assistant, Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs, Paris, France (1974-1976).
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Education	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Entitlement to Professorship in Economics, 2017, Ministry of Higher Education, France.Habilitation to supervise PhDs in Economics, 1999, University Paris XII (now UPEC), France.PhD in Economics, 1980, University Paris X, France.PhD in Sociology, 1989, University Paris V, France.
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Other	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Editorial Board member: <i>Mondes en développement</i> (ranked economics journal) ; <i>Revue d'études sur les institutions et le développement</i> (Tlemcen University, Algeria) ; <i>Scientific Papers NaUKMA. Economics</i> (National University of Kyiv-Mohyla Academy, Kiev, Ukraine); <i>Economics, Management & Sustainability</i> (Ternopil Ivan Pul'uj National Technical University, Ternopil, Ukraine).Vice-Chairman: <i>Association Tiers-Monde</i> (2013-2019).Member: <i>Equipe de Recherche sur l'Utilisation des Données Individuelles en lien avec la Théorie Economique</i> (ERUDITE), academic research team, University Paris Est Créteil (UPEC).Editor: <i>Cahiers du GRATICE</i>, economics journal published from 1991 to 2004, University Paris XII (now UPEC).
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Language	<ul style="list-style-type: none">French: fluentEnglish: fluentSpanish: basic
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Expertise	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Expert at the Division of international research projects, Ministry of Higher Education, France.Representative for UPEC of EU Forum Euroméditerranéen des Instituts de Sciences Economiques (FEMISE)Research missions on Non-Observed Economy in the European Union and the informal economy in developed, and developing countries: EU, Algeria; Djibouti, Mali, Morocco, Poland, Romania, Tunisia, Ukraine and Vietnam.
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Publications (Excerpts)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Articles, books and chapters in books, reports, and papers in proceedings that are relevant to the topics of labour economics -informal employment (JEL: E26, J46), and financial analysis -small business funding and microfinance (JEL: C31, C33, G21).
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Work in progress	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Informal employment and labour market policies in developed, developing and transition countries - a comparative approach (EU, Eastern Europe and North Africa).Financing, microfinance and small businesses in developed and developing countries.History of Economic Thought (not included in publications)
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References in	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Philippe Adair at IDEAS ideas.repec.org/e/pad118.htmlPhilippe Adair at ResearchGate www.researchgate.net/
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Publications (Excerpts) relevant to development economics, as for the topics of labour economics -informal employment (JEL: E26, J46), and financial analysis -small business funding and microfinance (JEL: C31, C33, G21).

Guest editor (4)

Adair P., Blasco S. 2021. "Economie informelle et inégalités de genre dans les pays d'Afrique du Nord et du Moyen-Orient" [*The informal economy and gender inequality in the MENA region countries*], *Travail et Emploi* (JEL: E26, J46).

Adair P. 2014. "Micro credit, performance and transfers: evidence from sub Saharan Africa and the MENA region", *Savings & Development* 38(1), 159 p. (JEL: C31, C33, G21).

Adair P., Charmes J. 2014. "L'économie informelle dans les pays en développement : déterminants, genre et dynamiques de l'emploi" [*The informal economy in developing countries : determinants, gender and the employment dynamics*], *Mondes en Développement* 166, 170 p. www.mondesendveloppement.eu (JEL: E26, J46).

Adair P., Brot J. 2014. "Economie informelle et développement : emploi, financement et régulations dans un contexte de crises", XXIX^{èmes} journées de l'Association Tiers-Monde, *Cahiers de l'Association Tiers-Monde* 29, 286 p. (JEL: E26, J46).

Articles in ranked journals (12)

Adair, P., 2020. "Études d'impact des politiques de formalisation de l'informel : entreprises versus employés," *Mondes en développement*, 190, 57-72 (JEL: E26, J46).

Berguiga I., Ben Said Y., Adair P. 2020. "The financial and social performance of the microfinance industry in the MENA region: do Islamic institutions outperform conventional institutions?" *Journal of International Development*, 32(7): 1075-1100 (JEL: C31, C33, G21).

Berguiga I., Adair P. 2019. "The performance of Islamic banks in the MENA region: Are specific risks a minor attribute?" *Région et Développement*, 49 : 5-23 (JEL: C31, C33, G21).

Berguiga I., Adair P. 2019. "L'impact de la performance sociale sur les taux d'intérêt de la microfinance : la région MENA est-elle atypique ?" *Mondes en Développement* – 185 (1): 13-28. (JEL: C31, C33, G21).

Adair P., Bellache Y. 2018. "Labour Market Segmentation and Occupational Mobility in Algeria: Repeated Cross-Sectional and Longitudinal Analyses (2007-2012)", *Review of Development Economics* 22(4): 1765-1783 (JEL: E26, J46).

Benhabib L, Adair P. 2017. "Discrimination à l'embauche sur le marché du travail algérien : une évaluation par test de correspondance", *Revue Française d'Economie* 32(2) : 107-134 (JEL: C93, J71, J16, J82).

Adair P., Bellache Y., Bouznit M. 2014. "Secteur informel et segmentation de l'emploi en Algérie : déterminants et fonctions de gains", *Mondes en Développement* 166: 31-44 (JEL: E26, J46).

Adair P., Berguiga I., 2014, "How do social performance and financial performance of microfinance institutions interact: A panel data study upon the MENA region (1998-2011)", *Savings & Development* 38 (1): 1-20 (JEL: C33, G32).

Adair P., Fhima F., 2013, "Le financement des PME en Tunisie : dépendance à l'égard des banques et rationnement du crédit", *Revue Internationale PME* 26 (3-4): 117-138 revueinternationalepme.com/ (JEL: C33, G32).

Adair P., Bellache Y., 2012, "Emploi et secteur informels en Algérie : déterminants, segmentation et mobilité de la main-d'oeuvre", *Région et Développement* 35: 121-149 (JEL: E26, J46).

Adair P., Adaskou M., 2011, "Théories financières et endettement des PME en France : une analyse en panel" [*Financing theories and the SMEs leverage in France: a panel analysis (2000-2004)*], *Revue Internationale PME* 24(3-4): 137-171 (JEL: C33, G32).

Adair P., 2009, "Economie non observée et emploi informel dans les pays de l'Union Européenne : une comparaison des estimations et des déterminants", *Revue Economique* 60(5): 1117-1153 (JEL: E26, J46).

Papers in proceedings and published working papers (18)

Gherbi H., Adair P., 2020, "The Youth Gender gap in North Africa: Income differentials and Informal Employment," *Erudite Working Paper* 2020-06, RePEc.

Bellache Y., Babou O., Nezhyvenko O., Adair P., 2020, "Informal Employment in the Kabylia Region (Algeria): Labor Force Segmentation, Mobility and Earnings," *ERF Working Papers* 1402, Economic Research Forum.

Nezhyvenko O., Adair P., 2020, "Wage Differentials in EU Transition Economies (2009-2016): How Large a Penalty for Females and Informal Employees?" *IISES 13th Economics & Finance Conference*, Prague, June 24. Also *Erudite Working Paper*, RePEc.

Berguiga I., Adair P., 2020, "Is Loan Funding to Businesses in North Africa a Matter of Size?" *IISES 13th Economics & Finance Conference*, Prague, June 24, Best Paper Award. Also *Erudite Working Paper* 2020-04, RePEc.

Adair P., Souag A., 2019. "Okun's law, unemployment and informal employment: the impact of labour market policies in Algeria since 1997," *Erudite Working Paper* 2019-04, RePEc

Adair P., Adaskou M., 2019. "Credit rationing and French mature SMEs: A disequilibrium model (2002-2010)," *Erudite Working Paper* 2019-02, RePEc.

Berguiga I., Adair P., 2019. "Funding Msmes In North Africa And Microfinance: The Issue of Demand and Supply Mismatch," *ERF Working Papers* 1350, Economic Research Forum

- Berguiga I., Adair P., 2019. "The performance of Islamic banks in the MENA region: Are specific risks a minor attribute?," *Erudite Working Paper* 2019-10, RePEc.
- Babou O., Bellache Y., Adair P., 2019, "Déterminants et fonctions de gains de l'emploi informel en Algérie : une analyse comparative de Bejaia et Tizi-Ouzou", 34^{èmes} Journées de l'Association Tiers-Monde ATM 2018, *Cahiers de l'Association Tiers-Monde*, 34 : 163-172.
- Benhabib L., Adair P. 2018, "Le choix d'occupation des femmes dans la wilaya de Tizi-Ouzou (Algérie) : un modèle logit", 33^{èmes} Journées de l'Association Tiers-Monde ATM 2017, *Cahiers de l'Association Tiers-Monde*, 33 : 163-172.
- Berguiga I., Ben Said Y., Adair P. 2018, "La performance sociale et financière de la microfinance dans la région MENA : la microfinance islamique est-elle meilleure ?" 33^{èmes} Journées ATM 2017, *Cahiers de l'Association Tiers-Monde*, 33 :173-188.
- Zrelli N., Berguiga I., Abdallah A., Adair P. 2016, "Risques spécifiques et profitabilité des banques islamiques en région MENA", 32^{èmes} Journées de l'Association Tiers-Monde ATM 2016; *Cahiers de l'Association Tiers-Monde*, 32, pp. 201-210.
- Adair P., Nezhyvenko O., 2016, "Sex work vs. sexual exploitation in the European Union: What are the likely guesstimates for prostitution?" *Proceedings 6th Economics & Finance Conference*, OECD, Paris, September 6-9. IISES, pp. 27-50 DOI: [10.20472/EFC.2016.006.002](https://doi.org/10.20472/EFC.2016.006.002)
- Adair P. 2016, "Détachement de salariés et travail dissimulé en France : l'emploi non déclaré et la fraude sociale", colloque "Droit du travail", Ecole de la Magistrature, Paris, 11 décembre 2015, le *Droit ouvrier* • n°813, avril, pp. 181-191.
- Babou O., Adair P. 2016, "L'économie informelle à Tizi-Ouzou (Algérie) : déterminants, segmentation et mobilité in *Cahiers de l'Association Tiers-Monde* n°31, pp. 141-150", actes des 31^{èmes} Journées du développement de l'Association Tiers-Monde, Université de Rouen, 3-5 juin 2015.
- Gherbi H., Adair P. 2016. "Femmes et emploi informel dans la wilaya de Béjaia (Algérie) : un modèle probit", *Cahiers de l'Association Tiers-Monde* 31, pp. 221-230, actes des 31^{èmes} Journées du développement de l'Association Tiers-Monde, Université de Rouen, 3-5 juin 2015,
- Adair P., Bellache Y. 2014. "Labour mobility and the informal sector in Algeria: a cross-sectional comparison (2007-2012)," *TEPP Working Paper* 2014-07, TEPP.
- Adair P., Berguiga I., 2011, "La causalité entre performance sociale et performance financière des institutions de micro-finance de la région MENA (1998-2008) : une étude en panel", 27^{èmes} journées de l'Association Tiers-Monde, 8-10 juin, Université de Fribourg, Suisse, *Cahiers de l'Association Tiers-Monde* n°26, pp. 217-235. www.mondesendveloppement.eu/pages/association-tiers-monde
- Articles in other journals (15)**
- Adair P., 2020, Book review: "Dimensions of resilience in developing countries: informality, solidarities and carework," *Development Southern Africa*, Taylor & Francis Journals, vol. 37(1), pages 178-180.
- Adair P., Adaskou M., 2020, "Credit Rationing and Mature French SMEs: A Disequilibrium Model," *World Journal of Applied Economics*, 6(1), 55-72. (JEL: G21, G23) published by the World Economic Research Institute (WERI).
- Adair P., Souag A., 2019, "Okun's law, informal employment and labour market policies in Algeria (1997-2016)", *Cahiers du CREAD* 33(123): 129-159, Algiers, Algeria. (JEL: E26; J46; J48).
- Adair P., Adaskou M., 2018, "The capital structure of French SMEs and impact of the great recession: A dynamic panel data analysis (2002-2010)" *Economics, Management and Sustainability*, 3(2), 60-75. (JEL: G21, G23). doi:10.14254/jems.2018.3-2.5.
- Souag A., Adair P., Hammouda N. E., 2017, "The Informal Sector and National Accounts in Algeria (2001-2010): Definitions, Measurements and Estimation Methods," *Revue Algérienne de Finances Publiques*, 6: 53-74. University of Tlemcen, Algeria. (JEL: E26, J46).
- Adair P., Nezhyvenko O., 2017, "Assessing how large is the sex market in the European Union", *Éthique et Économique/Ethics and Economics* 14(2): 116-136 (JEL: E26, J46, J47, K42).
- Souag A., Adair P., Hammouda N. E., 2016, "L'emploi informel en Algérie : tendances et caractéristiques (2001-2010)" [*The informal employment in Algeria: trends and characteristics (2001-2010)*], *Revue MECAS*, 12:12-26, University of Tlemcen, Algeria (JEL: E26, J46).
- Adair P., Berguiga I., 2015, "The interest rates and performance of MFIs in the MENA region: is there a moral issue?" *Éthique et Économique / Ethics and Economics* 12(2): 44-64 (JEL: C31, C33, G21).
- Adair P., Adaskou M., 2015, ""Trade-off-theory vs. pecking order theory and the determinants of corporate leverage: Evidence from a panel data analysis upon French SMEs (2002-2010)," *Cogent Economics & Finance* 3(1), <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/23322039.2015.1006477>. Taylor & Francis (JEL: C33, G32).
- Adair P., Fhima F., 2014, "Small and Medium-sized Enterprises' Credit Rationing on the Tunisian Bank Credit Market," *Journal of Economics and Development Studies* 2(1), March: 81-97 www.aripd.org/jeds (JEL: C33, G32).

Adair P., 2003, L'emploi informel en Algérie : évolution et segmentation du marché du travail" [*Informal employment in Algeria: Trends and the labour market segmentation*], *Cahiers du GRATICE* 22, January: 95-126 (JEL: E26, J46).

Adair P., 2002, "Production et financement du secteur informel en Algérie – enjeux et méthodes" [*Output and financing of the informal sector in Algeria: Issues and methods*], *Revue Economie et Management*, 1, "L'économie informelle", University of Tlemcen, Algeria: 1-23 (JEL: E26, J46).

Adair P., 1997, "O setor informal urbano na Africa" [*The urban informal sector in Africa*], *Ensaio*, 2, vol. 18, Fundação de Economia e Estatística, Porto Alegre, Brasil: 100-125 (JEL: E26, J46).

Adair P., 1996, "Economie et finance informelles en Afrique" [*The informal economy and financing in Africa*], *Sociétés Africaines*, 1: 155-170, L'Harmattan (JEL: E26, J46).

Adair P., 1995, "L'économie informelle au Mali" [*The informal economy in Mali*], *Cahiers du GRATICE*, 9, "L'économie informelle": 65-193 (JEL: E26, J46).

Books (2)

Adair P., Neef R. (Eds), 2004, *Shadow Economies and Social Transformation in Romania*, Lit Verlag, Germany. www.lit-verlag.de/isbn/3-8258-8296-9

(Adair P., Neef R., Stănculescu M. S., 2007, *Economie informală și transformare socială în România*, București: Aideia, România).

Adair P., 1985, *L'économie informelle - figures et discours* [*The informal economy: Representations and discourses*], Editions Anthropos, Paris, 180 p.

Chapters in books (13)

Adair P., 2021, "The Non-Observed vs. the Shadow Economy in Poland", in Andreff, W. (ed.) *European Comparative Economic Studies: Thirty Years After – In Honour of Horst Brezinski*, Palgrave-McMillan (Chapter 12, pp. 249-278).

Berguiga I., Ben Said Y., Adair P., 2020 – "Islamic and Conventional Micro-Financing in the MENA Region: A Performance Analysis". In Rafay A. (ed) *Handbook of Research on Theory and Practice of Global Islamic Finance*, IGI Global, PA, USA (Chapter 12, pp 216-239).

Adair P., 2020, "The Concealed Economy in the EU: Measurements and Estimates revisited", in Charmes J. (ed.) *Handbook on Development and the Informal Economy*, Edward Elgar (Chapter 3, pp. 45-78).

Adair P., Nezhyvenko O., 2020, "Sex work throughout European countries: the 'oldest profession is informal employment", in Charmes J. (ed.) *Handbook on Development and the Informal Economy*, Edward Elgar (Chapter 7, pp. 168-209).

Nezhyvenko O., Adair P., 2017, "Informal Employment and Earnings Determination in Ukraine", selected proceedings of the Marie Curie/IAPP Summer School *Multiple Moralities and Shadow Economies in Post-socialism*, August 29–September 1, Zagreb, Croatia. In Polese A., Williams C. C., Horodnic I. A. and Bejakovic P (Eds.) *The Informal Economy in Global Perspective: Varieties of Governance*, Palgrave-McMillan – pp 77-98.

Abdallah A., Adair P., 2012, "Les performances du tourisme en Tunisie : une logique d'offre" [*Performances of the tourism industry in Tunisia: a supply-side logic*], in Leloup F., Brot J. et Girardin H. (éds.), "L'Etat acteur du développement", Editions Karthala, chap. 2, pp. 35-57.

Adair P., 2012, "Non-Observed Economy in the European Union countries (EU-15): A comparative analysis of estimates", in Pickhardt M. and Prinz A. (eds), *Tax Evasion and the Shadow Economy*, Edward Elgar, chap. 5, pp. 83-121.

Adair P., Bellache Y., 2009, "Emploi informel et dispositifs publics d'aide à la création activités en Algérie" [*Informal employment and the public schemes for job creation in Algeria*], 29^{èmes} journées de l'Association d'Economie Sociale, 17-18 septembre, FSEG, Université Paris 12 in : Barnay T. et Legendre F. (éds.) *Emploi et politiques sociales – Défis et avenir de la protection sociale*, L'Harmattan, tome 1, pp. 315-329.

Adair P., Hamed Y., 2006, "Marchés informels et micro-entreprises au Maghreb – emploi, production et financement" [*Informal markets and small businesses in Maghreb – employment, output and financing*] In : *Informalisation des économies maghrébines*, Musette M. S. and Charmes J. (Eds), Alger, CREAD, vol.1, pp 27-60.

Adair P., Ghermani B., Paraschiva L. 2004, "Consumption and labour supply patterns of informal households and individuals in 1996", chap 2, appendix, references, in Adair P., Neef R. (Eds), 2004, *Shadow Economies and Social Transformation in Romania*, Lit Verlag, Germany, pp 37-57.

Adair P., Neef R., 2002, "Of methods and findings on the informal economy", in Neef R and Stanculescu M. (Eds), *Informal economy and social situations in South East Europe and Russia*, Aldershot, Ashgate

Adair P., 2000, "Déclin, renouveau ou permanence de l'économie domestique ? " [*Home economics: Decline, revival or permanence?*], in Alcouffe A., Fourcade B., Plassard J. M., Tahar G., 2000, *Efficacité versus Équité en Economie Sociale*, Actes du 20^{ème} colloque de l'Association d'Economie Sociale, L'Harmattan, vol. 2, pp 221-232

Adair P., 1989, "L'économie informelle en France - économie alternative ou société civile ? " [*The informal economy in France*], in B. Levesque, A. Joyal & O. Chouinard (Eds), *L'autre économie*, Presses de l'Université du Québec, Montréal, Canada, pp 89-108

Research projects and reports (8)

Gherbi H., Benhaddad A., Medjoub R., Adair P., Hammouda N.-E. 2018 - Gender Inequalities on the Labour Market in North Africa: Issues, Estimates and Benchmarking of Inclusiveness' FEM44-04 funded by FEMISE-European Commission contract ENPI/2014/354-494, FEMISE 2018 Internal competition (4th Round), September 2018- August 2019, September, final report.

Souag A., Adair P., Hammouda N.-E., 2018, Labour Market Program and the Informal Economy in Algeria FEM42-05 funded by FEMISE through the European Commission funding 2nd round - *Managing the Transition of the South Med Countries*, September 2016-August 2017. Final report January. www.femise.org/ (JEL: J46, J62).

Adair P., 2017, Prostitution et emploi informel en France : l'arithmétique du dénombrement [*Prostitution and informal employment : countdown arithmetics*], A5.7, in Gubian A, Hagneré C. et Mahieu R. « La mesure du travail dissimulé et ses impacts pour les finances publiques » Rapport du groupe de travail, CNIS, mai, pp. 270-279 (JEL: E26, J46, J47, K42).

Adair P. ed. (with Bellache Y.), 2008, *Développement des PME et secteur informel en Algérie* [*Developing SMEs and the informal sector in Algeria - final report*], Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit (GTZ), Alger (JEL: J46, J62).

Adair P. ed. (with Koulhane B.), 2003, *L'économie informelle au Maroc* [*The informal economy in Morocco- final report*], action intégrée 2000-2003 en collaboration avec l'Université de Casablanca (Maroc), Comité Mixte Interuniversitaire Franco-Marocain (CMIFM), n°243 SPJEG 00, final report (JEL: J46, J62).

Adair P. ed. (with Bounoua C.), 2002, *L'économie informelle en Algérie* [*The informal economy in Algeria - final report*], accord-programme 1999-2002 en collaboration avec l'Université de Tlemcen (Algérie), Comité Mixte d'Evaluation et de Prospective de la Coopération Interuniversitaire Franco-Algérienne (CMEP), n°99 MDU 411, final report (JEL: J46, J62).

Adair P., Duchêne G., Neef R. 1998, *The Informal Economy in Romania*, contract Ace P95-2228-R, European Commission, Brussels, final report, September (JEL: J46, J62).

Adair P., 1995, *Etude sur l'épargne et le crédit en milieu urbain au Mali* [*A study on savings and credit in urban Mali - final report*], World Bank & Ministère des Finances du Mali, ABED Conseil, final report, February

International conferences (19)

Babou O., Bellache Y., Gherbi H., Adair P., 2020, "The Informal Economy in Kabylia: Determinants, Occupational Mobility and Earnings Functions." *19th Middle East Economic Association conference*, Piri Reis University, Istanbul, Turkey, October 9-11.

Berguiga I., Adair P., 2020, "Obstacles to Funding Female Entrepreneurs in North Africa: Self-selection vs. Discrimination". *19th Middle East Economic Association conference*, Piri Reis University, Istanbul, Turkey, October 9-11.

Berguiga I., Adair P., 2020, "Is Bank Loan Funding to Businesses in North Africa a Matter of Size?" ISES 13th Economics & Finance Conference, Prague, June 23-24: pp. 23-40 DOI: [10.20472/EFC.2020.013.002](https://doi.org/10.20472/EFC.2020.013.002) Best paper award

Nezhyvenko O., Adair P., 2020, "Wages Differentials in EU Transition Economies (2009-2016): How Large a Penalty for Females and Informal Employees?" ISES 13th Economics & Finance Conference, Prague, June 23-24: pp. 1-22. DOI: [10.20472/EFC.2020.013.001](https://doi.org/10.20472/EFC.2020.013.001)

Babou O., Bellache Y., Adair P., 2019, "The determinants and earning functions of informal employment in Algeria: An exploration of the pooled sample from two households surveys in Bejaia and Tizi-Ouzou", *Quantitative Economics Conference – CREAD*, July 18, Algiers, Algeria.

Nezhyvenko O., Adair P., 2019, "Wage differentials in EU transition countries (2009-2015): Informal Employment and Gender Issues." 68th AFSE annual meeting of the French Economic Association, June 17-19, Université d'Orléans.

Nezhyvenko O., Adair P., 2019, "Wage differentials in EU transition countries (2009-2015): Informal Employment and Gender Issues." 36^{ème} Journées de Microéconomie Appliquées - JMA, LASAARE, FSJES- Aïn Chock, Université de Casablanca, Maroc, 6-7 juin.

Berguiga I., Adair P., 2019, "Funding Micro-Small and Medium size Enterprises in North Africa and microfinance: Is there a mismatch between demand and supply?" 6th European Research Conference on Microfinance, IRD, Montpellier Business School and University Paris-Dauphine, June 3-5, University Paris-Dauphine.

Adair P., Gherbi H., 2019, "The informal economy in North Africa: the gender youth issue", 5^{èmes} Journées Economiques & Financières Appliquées JEFA'19, Université de Mahdia, Tunisie, 26-27 avril.

Berguiga I., Adair P., 2019, "Funding Micro-Small and Medium size Enterprises in North Africa: Is there a mismatch between demand and supply?" 25th Economic Research Forum Conference, March 10, Kuwait.

Benhabib L., Adair P., 2017, "Hiring Discrimination on the Algerian Labour Market: an Assessment with Testing", *Africa Meeting of the Econometric Society*, Algiers, June 29–July 1st

Adair P., Bellache Y., 2015, "Labour mobility and the informal sector in Algeria: a cross-section comparison (2007-2012)", 14th International Conference of the Middle East Economic Association (MEEA), Hammamet, Tunisia, March 23-25.

Adair P., 2012, "The Non-Observed Economy: A comparative analysis of estimates and determinants", CARE and Ministry of Commerce, international workshop, *The Informal Economy in Algeria*, Algiers, March 12.

Adair P., Berguiga I., 2011, "Causality between social performance and financial performance of microfinance institutions in the MENA region (1998-2008): Does age matter"? *The demography of firms and industries*, international conference ERUDITE, January 21-22, University Paris-Est Créteil.

Adair P., Bellache Y., 2011, "Les déterminants de l'accès au secteur informel en Algérie : un modèle logit", 27^{èmes} journées de l'Association Tiers-Monde, 8-10 juin, Université de Fribourg, Suisse.

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